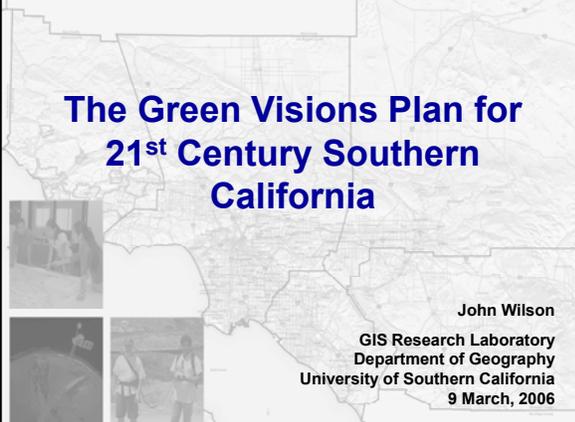


The Green Visions Plan for 21st Century Southern California



John Wilson
GIS Research Laboratory
Department of Geography
University of Southern California
9 March, 2006

Green Visions / Outline

- Background
- Hydrologic Function
- Habitat Conservation
- Parks / Open Space
- Decision Support Tools
- What Follows ...



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Green Visions Plan

- Population growth
- Legacy of piecemeal planning
- Regulatory / government context
- Land use / wildlife conflicts
- Public health challenges
- Environmental justice considerations
- Funding opportunities



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Green Visions Plan Area



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Project Goals

- Identify and assess opportunities for:
 - Promotion / restoration of watershed function
 - Habitat conservation / restoration
 - Park / open space acquisition
- Create web-based decision support tools and geospatial data sets



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Multiple Use

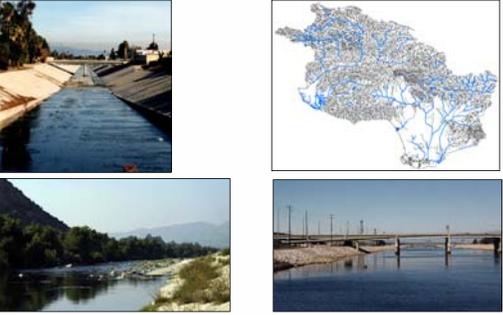
- The best sites will simultaneously ...
 - Treat and infiltrate storm water
 - Restore and conserve ecosystems
 - Provide recreation and open space opportunities



Broadus School, Sun Valley

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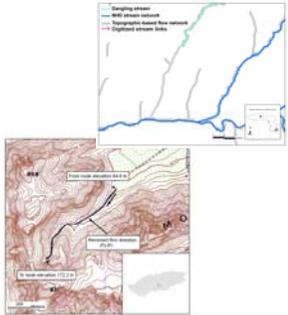
Hydrologic Function / NHD



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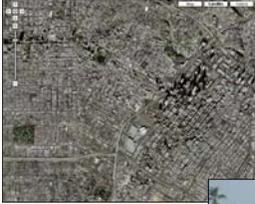
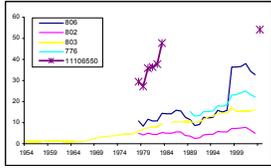
NHD Problems

- Duplicate stream segments
- Flow divergences
- Missing stream segments (reaches)
- Missing or erroneous attributes



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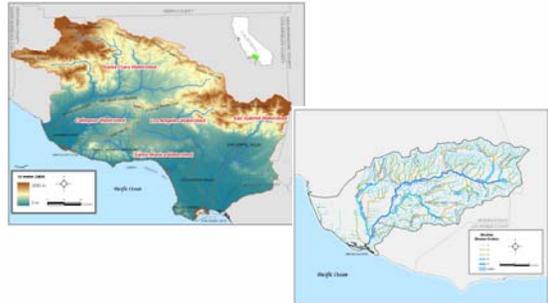
Mean Annual Daily Discharge




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Calleguas Creek



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Habitat Conservation

- Multiple species approach
- Chose 30-40 focal species
 - Broad taxonomic and life history coverage
 - Includes rare and endangered species
 - Includes indicators of sensitive habitats
- Developed natural history profile and geographic incidence information
- Will prioritize restoration and conservation areas based focal species




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Urban Matrix

- Identify opportunities to create local nature parks
 - Target migratory birds and other mobile organisms
 - Build a series of wildlife corridors and linkages across urban landscape
- Urban Twist
 - Delineate connectivity for lower trophic levels
 - *It's the little things that count*




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Missing Linkages

- Suitable habitat (reserves)
- Connectivity (corridors)

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Umbrella Species - Coyote

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Loggerhead Shrike

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MCE Analysis

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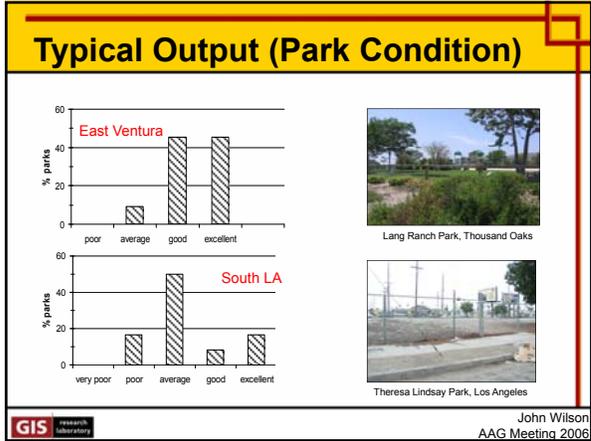
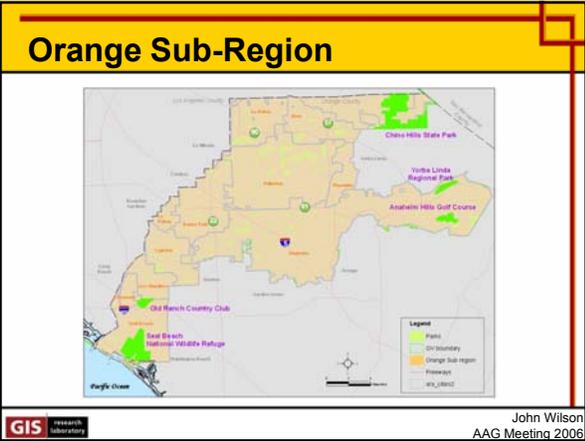
Parks / Open Space

- Compiled polygon layer containing 1,797 parks
 - LA – 1,364 parks
 - Ventura – 231 parks
 - Orange – 202 parks
- Conducted 1,797 web audits (attributes)
- Conducted 250 field audits – sampled 15% of parks using stratified random design

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Park Planning Sub-Regions

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Map Equity Analysis

- Characterize **mismatch** between park supply and park need (demand)
 - Park congestion** – demand for parks assuming everyone uses nearest park at some uniform rate
 - Park service areas** – network variant of map equity approach adopted by Wolch et al. (2005)

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Decision Support Tools

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Park / Open Space Tools

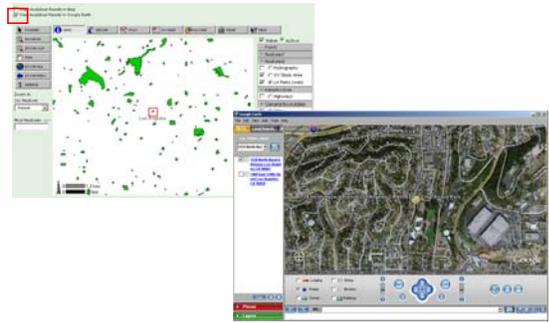
Park Name	City	Address	Area (Acres)
Chino Hills State Park	Chino Hills	10000 Chino Hills Blvd	10000

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City Terrace County Park

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ArcIMS / Google Earth



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Collaborative Research



- Joseph Devinny, Travis Longcore, Jennifer Swift, and Jennifer Wolch
- Jason Byrne, Christine Lam, Alison Linder, Diego Martino, Thao Nguyen, Jaime Sayre, Mona Seymour, Jingfen Sheng, and Chona Sister



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